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**JIWAJI UNIVERSITY, GWALIOR**



**SYLLABUS**  
**OF**  
**M.A. (Political Science)**  
**I to IV Semester**

**2022-2024**

**SCHOOL OF STUDIES IN POLITICAL SCIENCE & PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION**  
**JIWAJI UNIVERSITY, GWALIOR (M.P.)**

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*G. K. S.*  
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**M. A. Political Science**  
**FIRST SEMESTER**

**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE - PAPER-101**  
**POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY-I: ORIGINS OF POLITICAL THOUGHT AND THEORY**  
**CORE**

**CONTINUOUS ASSESSMENT: 40% AND END TERM ASSESSMENT: 60%**

- Unit-I Political Theory: Meaning, nature and significance of political theory; importance of Classical political theory, limitations of Classical tradition; debate about the decline of political theory; revival of political theory.
- Unit-II Origins of political thinking in East : Characteristics of ancient Eastern political thought - Views of Kautilya, Manu & Sukra.
- Unit-III Origins of political thinking in West : Rise of social and political philosophy in Greek period. Greek view of Life, State and Politics: Socrates, Plato and Aristotle.
- Unit-IV: Renaissance: Machiavelli's thought, view of Hobbes, Locke and Rousseau; Utilitarianism.
- Unit - V: Idealism: Views of Green and Hegel on: History, State and about Liberalism.

**Books Recommended**

- Om Praksh gaba : Representation of Political thought (Mayur Paper box Noida)
- Dr. Prabhudutt Sharma : Western Political thinkers
- Dr. Veekendra Prashad Singh : western Political thinkers (Gyanda Prakshan Delhi )
- Dr. Navraj Pathak : Western Political thinkers (Vishba Bharti Publication)
- O.P. Mishra : western Political thinkers

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**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE - PAPER- 102**  
**INDIAN POLITICS- I: INSTITUTIONS AND STRUCTURES**  
**CORE**

**CONTINUOUS ASSESSMENT: 40% AND END TERM ASSESSMENT: 60%**

- Unit- I : Approaches to the study of Indian Politics. Constituent Assembly : Basic postulates and characteristics of the Indian Constitution; Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles.
- Unit- II : Amendments and Judicial Review, Doctrine of basic structure, major changes; and judicial activism and Public Interest, litigation and Judicial reforms..
- Unit- III : Governmental Structure ( Federal ); Powers and role of Presidency; P.M.O. : Powers and role; P.M. as National Leader, Council of Ministers; Parliament; Lok Sabha Speaker.
- Unit- IV : Governmental Structure ( State ) : Governor and Chief Minister Powers and Role, Council of Ministers; Speaker of Legislative Assembly; & Legislative Council.
- Unit- V : Federal System : Allocation of resources, Inter-State dispute mechanism; Party System; Center - State relations and demand for stronger states; Autonomy of State.

**Books Recommended**

Jai Narayan Pandey	:	Indian Government & Politics
B.L. Fadia	:	Indian Government & Politics
D.D. Basu	:	Constitution of India
J.C. Johri	:	Indian Government & Politics
M.Laxmikant	:	Indian Polity

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M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE - PAPER - 103

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS.

CORE

CONTINUOUS ASSESSMENT: 40% AND END TERM ASSESSMENT: 60%

- UNIT - I : Approaches and theories: Idealism, liberalism, realism and Marxism. Scope and problems of International Relations. League of Nations; the Second World War; Background, causes and consequences.
- UNIT - II : The United Nations and its specialized agencies - I.L.O., W.H.O., U.N.E.S.C.O., and U.N.I.C.E.F., and its role in World peace.
- UNIT - III Major Trends : Economic Regionalism, W.T.O., S.A.F.T.A., U.S.M.C.A., South - South Cooperation, North-South Dialogue. S.A.A.R.C. and N.A.M. : Changing dimensions ASEAN, BRICS, S.C.O.
- UNIT - IV Arms & Wars: Nature, causes & types of wars; Conflicts Including ethnic disputes; Conventional, Nuclear war; Deterrence, Arms Race, Arms Control & Disarmament.
- UNIT - V Issues : 1. New International Economic Order (NIEO); 2.New Cyber Security, International Terrorism 3. Arms Race and Disarmament; 4.Problems and prospects of - N.P.T., S.A.L.T., C.T.B.T.

**Books Recommended**

Dr. Mathurlal Sharma	:	International relations (College book Depot. Jaipur)
Prakash Chandra	:	International Politics (Vikash Publication New Delhi)
Dr. Prabhudutt Sharma	:	International theory & Politics (College book Depot. Jaipur)
V.N. Khanna	:	International relation (Vikash Publishing House Bangalore)
Chandra Shekhar	:	International Politics (Radha Publication Delhi)
Pavneet Singh	:	International relations (T.M.H.)
Kumar Mahendra	:	theoretical aspect of International Politics
Ghai & Ghai	:	International Politics theory & Practice (New academic Pub.)
Leela Gandhi	:	Post colonial theory : critical introduction

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**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE - PAPER- 104**  
**PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION: IDEAS AND CONCEPTS.**  
**CORE**

**CONTINUOUS ASSESSMENT: 40% AND END TERM ASSESSMENT: 60%**

- UNIT - I : Meaning nature, scope and significance of Public Administration, Public and Private Administration. NPM (New Public Management), NPA (New Public Administration), New Public Management, Good Governance, Ecology of Administration : social, economic, cultural, political and legal.
- UNIT - II : Evolution of Public Administration as a discipline, Public Administration as art and science. Its role in developed and developing societies,
- UNIT - III : Approaches to the study of Public Administration; Traditional and Modern, Comparative Public Administration, development administration. International Public Administration.
- UNIT - IV : Citizen and Governance: civil society- Role and limitation, Citizen Participation, right to Information -RTI act and Administrative reforms, National Information commission, citizen charter -Concept, objectives and significance, Public accountability and administration; administration and democracy, people's involvement in administration. Administrative reforms; & M. work study, and work measurement. Administrative Law.
- UNIT - V : Ethics and Public Accountability in Governance: Role of Law and Administrative law, Delegated Legislation and administrative Adjudication. Ethical Foundations of Governance: Constitutional Values, Family, Society and Education.

**Books Recommended**

B.L. Fadia	:	Public Administration (Sahitya Bhavan Publication)
M.Laxmikant	:	Public Administration (Tata Magraw-Hill)
Dr. Bikeshwar Prasad Singh	:	Public Administration (Gyanda Publication New Delhi)
Ramesh K Arora	:	Indian Public Administration (vishwa Prashan Mumbai)
Awasthi & Awasthi	:	Public Administration (Laxmi Narayan Agrawal)

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**SECOND SEMESTER****M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE - PAPER- 201**  
**POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY-II: MODERN POLITICAL THOUGHT, THEORY AND**  
**CONTEMPORARY IDEOLOGIES**  
**CORE****CONTINUOUS ASSESSMENT: 40% AND END TERM ASSESSMENT: 60%**

- Unit-I : Liberalism; Utilitarianism – Bentham and the Mills. Bosanquet and Bradley, Hannah Arendt.
- Unit- II : Idealism – English Idealism – Green; German Idealism – Kant and Hegel.
- Unit- III : Socialism; Anarchism; utopian Socialism; & Fabian Socialism., Marxian Socialism; Socialism in the 20<sup>th</sup> Century: Leninism, Maoism, and Socialism in Latin America.
- Unit- IV : Fascism and Nationalism: European and Non –European.
- Unit- V : Recent trends in Political Theory: Structural- functionalism, Systems Analysis, Behaviouralism, Post-Behaviouralism, Political Development, Political Culture, Communication Theory, Critical theory multiculturalism.

**Books Recommended**

Dr. R.K. Anand	:	Principles of Political Science
Dr. V.P. Verma	:	Modern Indian Political thought (Vikash Publication House)
Om Prakash Gaba	:	Re presentation of Political thinker

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**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE - PAPER- 202**  
**INDIAN POLITICS-II : SOCIAL & POLITICAL PROCESS**

**CORE**

**CONTINUOUS ASSESSMENT: 40% AND END TERM ASSESSMENT: 60%**

- Unit- I : Nature of Indian Politics; Sociological and Ecological Bases of the Indian Politics, regional Politics.
- Unit- II : Imperialism; National Movement and politics in India; Congress leadership in National Movement and its mass base.
- Unit- III : Caste, Class & Gender Politics in Indian: Issue of Equality and Representation and Problems of Nation Building and integration. changing patterns of leadership in India: Rural, Urban and National & democratic decentralization in India.
- Unit- IV : Social movements in India; JP Movement, Assam Movement and other socio-political movements in India; Jharkhand Movement, Tribal movements, Dalit movement, women movement.
- Unit- V : Political parties, pressure groups and political process in India, External factors influencing Indian policy making process – IMF; & the World Bank.

**Books Recommended**

Jay Narayan Pandey	:	Indian Government & Politics
Pukhraj Jain	:	Indian Government of Politics
Rajni Kothari	:	Indian Government
Dr.B.L. Fadia	:	Indian Government Politics

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**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE - PAPER- 203**  
**INDIAN FOREIGN POLICY**  
**CORE**

**CONTINUOUS ASSESSMENT: 40% AND END TERM ASSESSMENT: 60%**

- Unit-I: Development of Indian Foreign Policy; Determinants of Indian Foreign Policy; Characteristics of Indian Policy.
- Unit - II : India's relations with the US, Russia & China.
- Unit - III : India's relations with SAARC countries.
- Unit- IV: India and the NAM; the UN,E.U. and regional international groupings.
- Unit- V : Economic factors in India's external relations, Defiance & security problems; Indian Foreign Economic Policy; Process of Foreign Policy Making in India, Indian Nuclear Policy.

**Books Recommended**

B.P. Gautam	:	Indian Foreign Policy (Mayur paper box Noida)
Darran J.O. Byrne	:	Indian Foreign Policy
V.P. Dutt	:	India's foreign Policy in a Changing world
Sumit Ganguly	:	India's foreign Policy
Harsh V Pant	:	Indian foreign Policy
Mishra K.P.	:	Indian foreign Policy
Surendra Chopra	:	foreign Policy of India
V.N. Khanna	:	foreign Policy of India

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M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE - PAPER- 204  
COMPARATIVE POLITICS.  
CORE

CONTINUOUS ASSESSMENT: 40% AND END TERM ASSESSMENT: 60%

- Unit - I : Meaning Nature and scope of comparative politics, traditional and modern perspectives; Evolution of Comparative Politics. Emergence of the new science of Politics.
- Unit- II : Major approaches of comparative politics - Behavioral Framework, Marxist - Leninist Framework; Modernization. Political Development, and Political Culture Approach.
- Unit- III : Forms of Governments: Leading Classifications of Governments : Parliamentary, Presidential, Unitary & Federal Forms.
- Unit- IV : Political Elites; Theory of Elites; and Political Elites in India.
- Unit- V : Party System : Pressure Groups; Public Opinion; Theories of Representation; policy making ; Bureaucracy - formal and informal.

**Books Recommended**

R.S. Maheshwari	:	Comparative Government & Politics (Laxmi Narayan Agrawal, Agra)
Jagdish Chandra Johri	:	Comparative Politics
Hari Hara Das	:	Federal and State Politics in India (Discovery Publication Delhi )
B.N. Ray	:	Comparative Politics
O.P. Gawa	:	Comparative Politics

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**THIRD SEMESTER****M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE - PAPER- 301  
POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY III: MODERN INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT  
CORE****CONTINUOUS ASSESSMENT: 40% AND END TERM ASSESSMENT: 60%**

- Unit-I : Theoretical background of social and political thought of modern India; Characteristics of modern Indian political thought.
- Unit- II : Emergence of new classes in India; Raja Ram Mohan Ray, Brahmo samaj, Arya Samaj, Ram Krishna Mission; & Muslim Revivalism.
- Unit-III: Emergence of Nationalism, Indian National Congress, Ideologies of Moderates; Extremists and Revolutionary Terrorists.
- Unit - IV : Political Thought of Mahatma Gandhi, Dr. Ram Manohar Lohia and Dr. BR Ambedkar. Jayprakash Narayan, Swami Vivekanand, Deendayal Upadhayay.
- Unit- V : Socialism; humanism and Communalism in Modern India.

**Books Recommended**

- Dr. Prabhu dutt Sharma : History of Political theory  
Yogendra Kumar Sharma : Indian Political thinker (Krishna Publication New Delhi)
- J.C. Johri : Indian Political thought  
V.P. Verma : Modern Indian Political thought  
S.P. Verma : Modern Indian Political thought

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**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE - PAPER- 302**  
**INDIAN POLITICS III: STATE POLITICS IN INDIA.**  
**CORE**

**CONTINUOUS ASSESSMENT: 40% AND END TERM ASSESSMENT: 60%**

- Unit-I: Perspectives on the study of state and local politics in India; India's multilayer polity; Emerging trends State Politics in India.
- Unit-II: Regions and regionalism in Indian history. Evolution of states in Indian polity. Tension areas in Indian federalism.
- Unit-III: Center-State relations in Indian federal system demand for State Autonomy : Evolution of the federal system; Inter-State Council. Regional movements since independence; democracy & national integration.
- Unit-IV: Structure and working of government at State level; Office of the Governor, Chief Minister-their appointments, powers and functions. Council of Ministers, State Legislature, Problems of Ministry making, Coalition, defection and performance.
- Unit-V: Electoral Politics and voting behavior in India, Electoral reforms in India : suggestions, working of Panchayati Raj with special reference to M.P. Politics of Minorities, Scheduled Castes & Women in India.

**Books Recommended**

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|--------------------|---|---|
| A.P. Padhi         | : | Indian State Politics (B.R. Publishing Corporation) |
| Harinder K. Chabra | : | State Politics in India (Suraj Public House Delhi)  |
| Himashu Ray        | : | State Politics in India                             |
| M.Laxmikant        | : | Indian State System                                 |

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**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE - PAPER- 303**  
**GANDHIAN POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY AND ACTION**

**CORE**

**CONTINUOUS ASSESSMENT: 40% AND END TERM ASSESSMENT: 60%**

- Unit- I : Theoretical influences on Gandhi and evolution of Gandhi's Thought.
- Unit- II : Gandhi's concept of Humanism, individual & society; social reforms and emancipation ( Passive Resistance and Sarvodaya )
- Unit- III : Gandhi's concept of Political Thought, politics, Power, Theory of State, Theory of Democracy; and concept of Ram Rajya. Gandhian Action : Theory of Means; the relationship between Truth and Non-violence, the concept of Satyagraha and dialectics of Truth.
- Unit- IV : Gandhian perspective on Economic Thought, critique of high - technology growth; views on property, Trusteeship and bread labour. Issues on the contemporary debate on Gandhian modern economic ideas; Swadeshi.
- Unit- V : Gandhi and Post Liberal Democratic Models; Gandhi and his critique, Gandhi's critique of civilization. Place of Gandhi in modern political thought

**Books Recommended**

Ramjet Singh	:	Gandhi and the world order Publishing Corporation (Delhi)
Ramlal Vivek	:	Gandhi Life and Philosophy
Asha Kaushik	:	Gandhian thought (Comparative Study, Jaipur)
Dr. Shyam Mohan Agrawal	:	Gandhi & Ambedkar Political Social thoughts (Ritu Publication Jaipur)
Balram Nanda	:	Gandhi & his Critic (Saransh Prakashan , Delhi)

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**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE - PAPER- 304 (A) OPTIONAL**  
**PANCHAYATI RAJ & RURAL DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION**  
**WITH DUE REFERENCE TO M.P.**  
**GENERIC**

**CONTINUOUS ASSESSMENT: 40% AND END TERM ASSESSMENT: 60%**

- Unit-I Growth of Rural Administration, Community Development; Programme, Early experiments of panchayati raj. 73<sup>rd</sup> Constitution Amendment Act.
- Unit-II Early experiment of Panchayati Raj in M. P. Madhya Pradesh Panchayati Raj Adhiniam 1993. Levels of panchayats, structure and functions.
- Unit-III Concept of Rural Development, Approaches to Rural development, Administrative machinery for rural development at State, District, Block and Panchayat Levels.
- Unit-IV Role of Panchayati Raj Administration in Rural Development. Delegation of development programmes to panchayats. Administration of Rural Development Programmes. I.R.D.P., Tribal development programme, MANREGA (Mahatma Gandhi National rural Employment Guarantee Act 2005), District Industry centers.
- Unit-V Some trends and problems : Emerging Rural Leadership, coordination in all levels of Panchayati Raj Institutions. Control on panchayats, financial problems, peoples participation in Panchayati Raj Administration.

**Books Recommended**

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|----------------------------------|---|--|
| M.L. jindal                      | : | M.P. Panchayati Raj (Raj Kamal Publication Indore)               |
| R.P. Joshi                       | : | Panchayat Raj in India (Rawat Publication New Delhi)             |
| Rattan Ghosh                     | : | Panchayat Raj In India (New Delhi)                               |
| Meenkashi Pawar                  | : | Panchayati Raj & Gandhi Vikash (Classical Publication New Delhi) |
| Arun Shrivastava                 | : | Panchayati Raj In India (R.V.S.A. Publishers)                    |
| M. Aslam                         | : | Panchayati Raj In India  |
| A.P.S. Chouhan & Satyendra Singh | : | Local cell Government in M.P.                                    |

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**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE - PAPER- 304 (B) OPTIONAL**  
**ADMINISTRATIVE THINKERS**

**GENERIC**

**CONTINUOUS ASSESSMENT: 40% AND END TERM ASSESSMENT: 60%**

- Unit-I Evolution of administrative thought in India- Manu, Kautilya, Sukra & Political Idea of Panin.
- Unit-II Western Administrative Thought: Woodrow Wilson; F.W. Taylor; Max Weber.
- Unit-III Elton Mayo; Herbert Simon; C. Bernard.
- Unit-IV A. Maslow; C. Arggris; F. Hirzberg.
- Unit-V Karl Marx; Fred Riggs; Mahatma M.K. Gandhi

**Books Recommended**

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|------------------------------------|---|---|
| Narendra Thori                     | : | Administrative thinkers (R.V.S.A. Publishers New Delhi) |
| Dr. Umesh Kumar                    | : | Ancient and modern Administrative thinkers              |
| V.S. Prashad, Dr. Ravindra Prashad | : | Administrative thinkers                                 |
| Dr. Vijay Agrawal                  | : | Administrative thinkers                                 |
| V.P. Verma                         | : | Indian Political Thought                                |

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**FOURTH SEMESTER****M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE - PAPER- 401  
ADMINISTRATIVE THEORY  
CORE****CONTINUOUS ASSESSMENT: 40% AND END TERM ASSESSMENT: 60%**

- Unit- I : Theories of Organization : formal & informal organization. Scientific Management Theory; Bureaucratic Theory; Classical Theory; Human Relation Theory; Behaviouralism Theory; System Theory; and Organizational Effectiveness.
- Unit- II : Principles of Organization : Hierarchy, Span of control; Unity of Command; authority and responsibility; centralization and decentralization; delegation; supervision and coordination.
- Unit- III : Structure of Organization : Chief executive – role and functions; line, staff and auxiliary agencies, departments; corporations; Independent Regulatory Commissions, Companies, Boards and Commissions, Headquarter and field relationship.
- Unit- IV : Theories of administrative behavior : Decision making ; leadership; communication; moral and motivation.
- Unit- V : Theories of personnel and financial administration : Bureaucracy & civil services : position, classification, recruitment, training, promotion, generalist & specialist; Concept of Budget, principle of budget, performance budgeting; Zero-based budgeting; Audit and Accounting.

**Books Recommended**

Dr. Hoshiar Singh	:	Administrative theory
Dr. Surendra Katariya	:	Administrative theory & Management
Prof. Khan	:	Administrative Ideology
V.S. Prashad	:	Administrative thinker
P. Satynarayan	:	Administrative thinker
Dr. B.L. Fadia	:	Public Administration

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## M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE - PAPER- 402

HUMAN RIGHTSCORECONTINUOUS ASSESSMENT: 40% AND END TERM ASSESSMENT: 60%

- Unit- I : Human Rights : Definition, nature, scope & approaches; evolution; Western & Eastern traditions in relation to Human Rights.
- Unit- II : Role of the United Nations in propagating & defending Human Rights. Universal Declaration of Human Rights; European Conventions & Covenants on Human Rights.
- Unit- III : Human Rights & other types of rights - Civil and Fundamental Rights, Rights of the Child, Women & the marginalized. Terrorism & the question of Human Rights.
- Unit- IV : State of Human Rights in India; Constitutional & Legal provisions; Problems of Dalits, bonded labors, tribal's, & minorities. State of Human Rights in M.P.
- Unit- V : Politics of Human Rights; Human Rights & Human Conditions; Role of Judiciary in defiance of Human Rights; NGO's & Human Rights.

**Books Recommended**

P.B. Rathod	:	Focus on Human rights
R.C. Paul	:	Protection of Human rights
Arun Ray Mahapatra	:	National Human rights Commission of india
P.C. Singh	:	Global Source book of Human rights
Sudharani Shrivastava	:	the Concept of Human rights in India
B.P. Singh Sehgal	:	Human rights in India: Problems & Prospective

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M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE - PAPER- 403

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

CORE

CONTINUOUS ASSESSMENT: 40% AND END TERM ASSESSMENT: 60%

- Unit- I : Meaning, Nature and Scope of Social Research, Motivating Factor and Basic Assumption of Social Research, Reasons of Studying Research methodology ( Importance of Research Methodology ), Pure and Applied Research, Interdisciplinary Research : Meaning, Need and Problems.
- Unit- II : The Scientific Method : Meaning, Characteristics and its Significance in Political Science, Various Stage in Scientific Method. The Scientific Method and the Study of Values. Formulation of Research Problem; Research Designs, Concept of Hypothesis.
- Unit- III : Source of Data with Special Reference to Primary and Secondary Data, Selection of Universe and Various Procedures of Sampling, Observation, Questionnaires, Schedules, and Interview.
- Unit- IV : Nature of Study : panel Study, Case Study Area Studies, Concept of Property Space : Coding, Tabulation and Classification, Report Writing. Theory Building in Public Administration.
- Unit- V : Analysis : Statistical methods their Meaning, Significance, Process and Limitations. Measure of Central Tendency ( Mean, Medium and Mode ); Measure of Dispersion ( Range, Quartile, Deviation : mean Deviation and Standard Deviation ). The Computer : its role in research.

**Books Recommended**

C.R. Kothari	:	Research Methodology (methods and Techniques )
B.M. Jain	:	Research Methodology (Research Publications, Jaipur )
Trivedi & Shukla	:	Research Methodology
Dr. Kumar	:	Research Methodology
V.L. Jarare	:	Research Methodology

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**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE - PAPER- 404 (A)**  
**CONTEMPORARY INTERNATIONAL POLITICS OPTIONAL**  
**GENERIC**

**CONTINUOUS ASSESSMENT: 40% AND END TERM ASSESSMENT: 60%**

- Unit-I      The cold war: (a) the nature and evolution of the cold war; (b) Theories of the origin of cold war; (c) The nature and the phases of east-west conflict.
- Unit-II      Changing dimensions of International politics: (a) Emergence of Détente and its phases, (b) Multi-polar and Uni-polar world, (c) North-south problem, (d) South-South interaction.
- Unit-III     International politics and major regional conflicts: (a) The West-Asian conflict; (b) South Asia and Super Powers; (c) The politics of Indian Ocean; (d) South-East Asia and Super Powers; (e) problems of fundamentalism and nationalities in Europe.
- Unit-IV     The Third World and World politics: (a) NAM; (b) NIEO, a Third World view; (c) the U.N in the changing world.
- Unit-V      The politics of neo-colonialism: (a) Meaning of neo-colonialism. (b) Instruments of neo-colonialism: economic, military. Cultural and Ideological; (c) Role of MNC's; Regionalism in the third world: ASEAN; Latin American Regional Associations; SAARC.

**Books Recommended**

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|-------------------------------|---|---|
| M.G. Gupta                    | : | Encyclopedia of Contemporary International Politics Affairs |
| Dr. Meenkashi Pawar           | : | Contemporary International Politics                         |
| Chandra Shekhar Sood          | : | International Politics                                      |
| Dr.B.L. Fadia, Kuldeep Fadia: | : | Contemporary International Politics                         |

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**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE - PAPER- 404 (B)****THE UNITED NATIONS. OPTIONAL****GENERIC****CONTINUOUS ASSESSMENT: 40% AND END TERM ASSESSMENT: 60%**

- Unit-I Evolution of International Organization: The Hague System, the League and the U.N.; Structure and functions of the U.N.
- Unit-II Role of General Assembly and Security Council in area of international peace and security; Role of Secretary General in decision making in U.N.
- Unit-III U.N and the world economic development: role of Ecosoc, WTO, and other specialized agencies.
- Unit-IV U.N and social justice: Human Rights . U.N and peace keeping, U.N. and collective security.
- Unit-V U.N and Disarmament efforts: Disarmament and Development; Major Proposals; Actions and Trends. U.N and the Third World; New International Economic Order; New International Information Order; U.N in the contemporary world, innovations and challenges; Terrorism: Rise and remedies

**Books Recommended**

Rumika Basu	:	The United Nations
Prem Arora	:	United Nation
Y.S. Mathur	:	United Nations organizations
K.R. Gupta	:	Reform of the United Nations

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**OPTIONAL PAPERS:-****501 Socialist Theory****502 Liberal Theory****503 Democratic Theory****504 Theory of International Politics****505 The United Nations****506 Contemporary International Politics****507 Disarmament****508 Grass Root Politics in India****509 Panchayati Raj & Rural Development Administration with due  
Reference to M.P.****510 Political Sociology****511 Development Administration****512 Administrative Thinkers****513 Feminist Theory and Practice**

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**MA. POLITICAL SCIENCE (OPTIONAL PAPER) - PAPER- 501**

**SOCIALIST THEORY.**

- Unit-I : Pre-capitalist formations and the rise of capitalism. Conceptual presentation of rise of capitalism. The problem of essence-appearance relationship.
- Unit-II : Human nature. Man-nature relationship through productive activity. Marx's economic theory.
- Unit-III : Ideology; Alienation; Base and Superstructure.
- Unit-IV : Dialectics of matter and material dialectics : Marx-Engels-possible divergence. Non-metaphysical character of Marx's materialism.
- Unit-V : Is the History a World History, Alienation and community. State in Marxian thought. Revolution : Social and Political, concept of universal class. Economic crisis and class conflict.

**Books Recommended**

- Ludwig Von Mises : Socialism an Economic & Sociological Analysis  
 Fridrich Engels : Socialism: Utopian and Scientific

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M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE (OPTIONAL PAPER)- PAPER- 502

LIBERAL THEORY GENERIC

- Unit- I : Structure of the absolutist State. Breakdown of feudalism in Europe and its political implications.
- Unit- II : Nationalist theories and the Political Order; Justificatory theories of the Absolutist State - Bodin & Machiavelli. Hobbe's political philosophy and its relation to imperialism.
- Unit- III : Foundations of Liberal Theory; the question of property and the Political Order. John Locke's political philosophy, Political Theory of American Constitution. French revolutionary theory and liberalism. Liberalism and property.
- Unit- IV : Utilitarian liberalism, Jeramy Bentham and John Stuart Mill. The shape of liberal theory in Nineteenth Century critics of liberalism.
- Unit- V : Contemporary liberal political philosophy; Rawl's; theory of Justice. Nozick and the minimal state. Debates about distributive Justice and social welfare. Roland Drokhin's views, Social Justice; & Human Right.

**Books Recommended**

David Johnston	:	the Idea of a liberal theory
Asha Bhanary and Amy R. Rachr	:	Caring of liberalism
Ludwig Von Mises	:	liberalism

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**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE (OPTIONAL PAPER)- PAPER- 503**

**DEMOCRATIC THEORY**

- Unit-I Problems of defining democracy; historical relativity of the content of democratic governmental forms.
- Unit-II Absolutist and nationalist political theory: Machiavellian discourse; Hobbes's theory of absolutism and radical thought in the English Revolution.
- Unit-III Constitutional Governments: John Locke and the origins of Liberalism and American Revolution: Jefferson, the Federalists.
- Unit-IV French Revolutionary traditions: patterns of participation in 1789; Debate between Durke and Paine; Rise of the romantic critique of representative democracy, Rousseau.
- Unit-V Liberal theories of Democracy: constitution of the liberal orthodoxy; forms of liberal theory – Mosca and Pareto; Behaviouralist theory and reconstruction of democratic theory. Robert Dahl.

**Books Recommended**

- |                 |   |                                     |
|-----------------|---|-------------------------------------|
| IAN Shapiro     | : | the real world of democratic theory |
| Caleb R. Miller | : | Living under Post-Democracy         |
| Agnes Czajka    | : | Democracy and Justice               |

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M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE (OPTIONAL PAPER) - PAPER- 504

THEORY OF INTERNATIONAL POLITICS.

- Unit-I The nature of international politics with special reference to the role of technology; process of neo-colonization; the demand for New Economic Order and Nuclear Arms Race.
- Unit-II Approaches to the study of international politics: diplomatic, historical and behavioural approaches; Marxian approach, Human Survival Approach; Idealist-Realist Controversy; Systems Theory; Scientific versus traditional controversy. Dominance and Dependence.
- Unit-III Concept of power; Elements of National Power; measurement and limitations of power; Balance of Power; Collective security.
- Unit-IV Foreign Policy and International Politics: making of foreign policy, national interest; domestic sources of foreign policy; role of external forces; Instruments of foreign policy; Diplomacy, Ideology and Force.
- Unit-V International politics and world order: the present global order-a critique, debate on nation state and World Order. Disarmament as an approach to peace; problem of transformation in nuclear world.

**Books Recommended**

Kenneth N. Waltz	:	theory of international Politics
K N. Waltz	:	theory international Politics
Alexander wendt	:	Social theory of international Politics

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**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE (OPTIONAL PAPER) - PAPER- 505****THE UNITED NATIONS.**

- Unit-I Evolution of International Organization: The Hague System, the League and the U.N.; Structure and functions of the U.N.
- Unit-II Role of General Assembly and Security Council in area of international peace and security; Role of Secretary General in decision making in U.N.
- Unit-III U.N and the world economic development: role of Ecosoc, WTO, and other specialized agencies.
- Unit-IV U.N and social justice: Human Rights . U.N and peace keeping, U.N. and collective security.
- Unit-V U.N and Disarmament efforts: Disarmament and Development; Major Proposals; Actions and Trends. U.N and the Third World; New International Economic Order; New International Information Order; U.N in the contemporary world, innovations and challenges; Terrorism: Rise and remedies

**Books Recommended**

Rumika Basu	:	The United Nations
Prem Arora	:	United Nation
Y.S. Mathur	:	United Nations organizations
K.R. Gupta	:	Reform of the United Nations

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**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE (OPTIONAL PAPER)- PAPER-506**

**CONTEMPORARY INTERNATIONAL POLITICS.**

- Unit-I The cold war: (a) the nature and evolution of the cold war; (b) Theories of the origin of cold war; (c) The nature and the phases of east-west conflict.
- Unit-II Changing dimensions of International politics: (a) Emergence of Détente and its phases, (b) Multi-polar and Uni-polar world, (c) North-south problem, (d) South-South interaction.
- Unit-III International politics and major regional conflicts: (a) The West-Asian conflict; (b) South Asia and Super Powers; (c) The politics of Indian Ocean; (d) South-East Asia and Super Powers; (e) problems of fundamentalism and nationalities in Europe.
- Unit-IV The Third World and World politics: (a) NAM; (b) NICO, a Third World view; (c) the U.N in the changing world.
- Unit-V The politics of neo-colonialism: (a) Meaning of neo-colonialism. (b) Instruments of neo-colonialism: economic, military. Cultural and Ideological; (c) Role of MNC's; Regionalism in the third world: ASEAN; Latin American Regional Associations; SAARC.

**Books Recommended**

- M.G. Gupta : Encyclopedia of Contemporary International Politics  
Affairs
- Dr. Meenakashi Pawar : Contemporary International Politics
- Chandra Shekhar Sood : International Politics
- Dr.B.L. Fadia, Kuldeep Fadia: Contemporary International Politics

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**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE (OPTIONAL PAPER) - PAPER- 507**  
**DISARMAMENT.**

- Unit-I Concept of Arms Race & Disarmament; Origin of Disarmament and development; Historical perspectives.
- Unit-II Major Disarmament measures: for conventional, chemical, biological and nuclear weapons.
- Unit-III Nuclear Disarmament- CTBT; NPT; START; SALT.
- Unit-IV Disarmament and problem of Security: North VS. South, South Asian Security; Nuclear Arms Race and Economic Security.
- Unit-V Indian perspectives: Gandhian, Nehruvian and contemporary.

**Books Recommended**

Bard Nikolas Vik Steen	:	Nuclear Disarmament
Melissa Gillis	:	Disarmament Basic Guide
John Kierulf	:	Disarmament under International Law

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**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE (OPTIONAL PAPER) - PAPER - 508**  
**GRASSROOTS POLITICS IN INDIA**

- Unit - I Conceptual Approaches : Place of grassroot politics in political theory. Theories of Participation, decentralization and class conflict. Theory of Populism. Relationship to theory of revolutionary vanguard.
- Unit - II Cultural theory of Peoples Participation : Indigenous development, etc. Conservative critique of participative politics. Place of Marxism in grassroots politics, Place of Gandhian Thought. Critiques.
- Unit - III Place, Ecology, Women's liberation & civil liberties movements. Movements of the oppressed : tribal's, dalits, landless, bonded labour. Feminist movement. Phenomenon of unorganized labour. Trade Union Movements. Movements for state autonomy & decentralization.
- Unit - IV Issues of aggregating micro movements. Problem of sectarianism. Issues of relationship with pol. Parties, esp. The left. Issues of Reservations & compensatory legislation. Relationship to the International dimension.
- Unit - V Growing debate on the role of non-state actors & non party political movements. Ideological issues in the debate. Identification of weaknesses. Long term prospects. Peoples.

**Books Recommended**

Amal Mandal : Grassroots Governance  
 G.Pallai : Grassroot Democracy in Indian Society

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M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE (OPTIONAL PAPER) - PAPER- 509

**PANCHAYATI RAJ & RURAL DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION**  
**WITH DUE REFERENCE TO M.P.**

- Unit-I Growth of Rural Administration, Community Development; Programme, Early experiments of panchayati raj. 73<sup>rd</sup> Constitution Amendment Act.
- Unit-II Early experiment of Panchayati Raj in M. P. Madhya Pradesh Panchayati Raj Adhiniam 1993. Levels of panchayats, structure and functions.
- Unit-III Concept of Rural Development, Approaches to Rural development, Administrative machinery for rural development at State, District, Block and Panchayat Levels.
- Unit-IV Role of Panchayati Raj Administration in Rural Development. Deligation of development programmes to panchayats. Administration of Rural Development Programmes. I.R.D.P., Tribal development programme, MANREGA , District Industry centers.
- Unit-V Some trends and problems : Emerging Rural Leadership, coordination in all levels of Panchayati Raj Institutions. Control on panchayats, financial problems, peoples participation in Panchayati Raj Administration.

**Books Recommended**

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|------------------|---|--|
| M.L. jindal      | : | M.P. Panchayati Raj (Raj Kamal Publication Indore)               |
| R.P. Joshi       | : | Panchayat Raj in India (Rawat Publication New Delhi)             |
| Rattan Ghosh     | : | Panchayat Raj In India (New Delhi)                               |
| Meenkashi Pawar  | : | Panchayati Raj & Gandhi Vikash (Classical Publication New Delhi) |
| Arun Shrivastava | : | Panchayati Raj In India (R.V.S.A. Publishers)                    |
| M. Aslam         | : | Panchayati Raj In India  |

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**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE (OPTIONAL PAPER) - PAPER- 510**  
**POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY**

- Unit-I Origin and development, definition & delimitation of field of Political Sociology and its theoretical concerns. Classical position- Marxist & Weber.
- Unit-II Theory of State- Liberal & Marxist. Concept of Power.
- Unit-III Party System; Interest groups; Political Socialization & political culture.
- Unit-IV Social Base of Political Conflict and Cleavage; Class Caste; Religion; and Gender.
- Unit-V Grass-root Politics; Emerging Leadership; voting behavior; regionalism and nation building with due reference to India.

**Books Recommended**

Keith Faulks : Political Sociology (A Critical introduction)  
Kate Nash : Contemporary Political Sociology

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**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE (OPTIONAL PAPER)- PAPER- 511****DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION**

- Unit-I Development Administration : concept, Scope and Significance, development Administration and Traditional Administration, Concept of Administrative Development, Political, Economic and Socio-cultural context of Development Administration.
- Unit-II Salient Features of Administrative System in Developed and developing Societies, Bureaucracy and development : role of Bureaucracy in plan Formulation and its implantation.
- Unit-III Development Programmes : projects and plan formulations, Plan implementation and Evaluation, Project Management.
- Unit-IV Development Administration in India : Need, Purpose, Concept and Importance of Development Administration in Indian context, Administration for Development : Early Experiments ( Community Development Programme), Planning Commission, National Development Council.
- Unit-V State Planning board, District Planning Board and State Development Council with Special Reference to Madhya Pradesh, Role of Fifth year Plan in Development, Role of Distt. Collector as a Development Officer and Role.

**Books Recommended**

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|----------------------------|---|--|
| Walter B. Friedlander      | : | Introduction To The Social Welfare   |
| B. Jagannadham             | : | Social Welfare Organization  |
| Walter Friedlandev         | : | Concept & Methods And Social Work  |
| John C. Kidneigh           | : | Social Work Administration: An Area Of Social Work Practice.                                     |
| M.Laxmikant                | : | Public Administration (Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Limited New Delhi )                   |
| Dr.B.L. Fadia              | : | Public Administration (Sahitya Publication Agra)   |
| Dr. Surednra Katariya      | : | Personnel Administration(RBSA Publishers, Jaipur)  |
| Dr.Birkeshwar Prasad Singh | : | Public Administration (Revised Addition) Gyanda Publication, New Delhi                           |
| Dr.A.P. Awasthi            | : | Development Administration   |
| T.N. Chaturvedi            | : | Comparative Public Administration (Research Publication Jaipur)                                  |
| Ramesh K. Arora            | : | Comparative public Administration and theoretical discussions (Rajasthan Granth Academy Jaipur ) |

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**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE (OPTIONAL PAPER)- PAPER-512**

**ADMINISTRATIVE THINKERS.**

- Unit-I Evolution of administrative thought in India- Manu, Kautilya, Sukra & Kamandak.  
 Unit-II Western Administrative Thought: Woodrow Wilson; F.W. Taylor; Max Weber.  
 Unit-III Elton Mayo; Herbert Simon; C. Bernard.  
 Unit-IV A. Maslow; C. Arggris; F. Hirzberg.  
 Unit-V Karl Marx; Fred Riggs; Mahatma M.K. Gandhi

**Books Recommended**

- Narendra Thori : Administrative thinkers (R.V.S.A. Publishers New Delhi)  
 Dr. Umesh Kumar : Ancient and modern Administrative thinkers  
 V.S. Prashad, Dr. Ravindra Prashad : Administrative thinkers  
 Dr. Vijay Agrawal : Administrative thinkers

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## Feminist Theory and Practice -513

### GENERIC

CONTINUOUS ASSESSMENT: 40% AND TERM ASSESSMENT: 60%

- Unit-I** Philosophical and theoretical bases- Understanding Patriarchy and Feminism, Liberal, Socialist – Marxist,, Radical Feminism. The Concept of Eco-Feminism.
- Unit-II** Historical Evolution- Brief History of the Women's Movement in India. The three waves emergence of the autonomous Women's movement and Various Stream within the Movement. Participation in anti Colonial and National liberation movement of India. Women's movement in India. Since Independence. Issues of Women from Upper Caste, Adivasi and Dalit Community in India.
- Unit-III** Constitutional and Gender-With Special reference to women. Violence against women- legal campaign and law reforms. Laws for working women- maternity benefits and childcare, equal remuneration and sexual harassment at the work place. Law on rape, trafficking and dowry. Domestic violence Act 2005, Role of family Court. National and State women Commission.
- Unit-IV** Law and Gender-Contemporary Issues and Problems of women. Female infanticide/ feticide, child marriage, dowry, divorce, domestic violence and rape. Khap: Cultural barriers, honour, killing, inequality of Personal Law.
- Unit-V** Contemporary debate and society- Women in Politics micro finance, self help group and women. Mass media and its impact on women. Portrayal of women in media, gender,- Stereotyping, women's Issues in print media.

### **Essential Reading for Hindi Medium Students**

1. Rege, Sharmila. (2006), 'A Dalit feminist Standpoint,' in rao, Anupama. (ed.) Gender and Caste. New Delhi : Kali for Women and women Unlimited.
2. Chhachhi, Amrita. (2005), 'the State, Co.nmunalism, Fundamentalism and women in India', in Khullar, Mala. (ed.) Writing the women's Movement : A Reader. Delhi : Zubaan.
3. chaudhuri, Maitrayee. (ed.) (2004), Feminism in India. Delhi : Kali for women.
4. Kumar, Radha (1993), the History of Doing. New Delhi: Kali for women.
5. Joshi, Gopa. (2004), Bharat Mein Stree Asmaanta : Ek Vimarsh. University of Delhi : Hindi Medium Implementation Board.
6. Arya, Sadhna, Menon, Nivedita & Lokneeta, Jinnee. (eds.) (2000), Naarivaadi Rajneeti : Sangharsh evam Muddey, University of Delhi : Hindi Medium Implementation Board.

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