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# W-3315

## M.A./M.Sc. (Fourth Semester) Examination, June-2020 MATHEMATICS

#### Paper - 407

### **Advanced Graph Theory**

#### Time : Three Hours

Maximum Marks : 85 (For Regular) Minimum Pass Marks : 29 Maximum Marks : 100 (For Private) Minimum Pass Marks : 34

Note : Attempt all questions.

#### Unit-I

Q.1. What is Hamiltonian paths and circuits? Explain by a suitable example. Also explain the difference between a Hamiltonian circuit and an Eulerian circuit.

#### Unit-II

- Q.2. Define rooted and binary trees in a graph with suitable examples and prove that.
  - a) The number of vertices *n* in a binary tree is always odd.
  - b) If p be the number of pendant vertices in a binary tree with n vertices then prove that p = (n+1)/2

#### Unit-III

- Q.3. a) Prove that the vertex connectivity of any graph G Can never exceed the edge connectivity of G.
  - b) Show that the complete graph of five vertices is non-planar.

#### Unit-IV

Q.4. Define proper colouring of a graph and prove that every tree with two or more vertices in 2-chromatic.

#### Unit - V

Q.5. Define a digraph with a suitable example and find the adjacency matrix of the following digraph.

