





















India's top 5 trading partners



USA 11.3%*

China 10.9%*

UAE 7.3%* Saudi Arabia 4.1%* Hong Kong 3.7%*

India's top 5 Imports

- 1. Crude petroleum
- 2. Gold
- 3. Petroleum Products
- 4. Coal
- 5. Coke and Brigiottes

India's top 5 exports

- 1. Petroleum Products
- 2. Precious stones
- Drug formulations and biologicals
- Gold and precious metals
- 5. Iron and steel

*based on total percent of India's foreign trade







Social infrastructure, Employment and Human Development

Expenditure on social services (health,education and others) as a proportion of GDP, increased from 6.2% in 2014-15 to 7.7% in 2019-20 (BE)

Share of regular wage/salaried employees has increased from 18% in 2011-12 to 23% in 2017-18

Access to health, through Ayushman Bharat and Mission Indradhanush, has improved considerably

76.7% of the households in the rural and about 96% in urban areas now have access to pucca houses





RECOMMENDATIONS FOR PUBLIC SECTOR BANKS



USE FINTECH ACROSS ALL BANKING FUNCTIONS





USE BIG DATA, MACHINE LEARNING AND ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE TO MAKE BETTER LENDING DECISIONS



Targeting Ease of Doing Business



Phenomenal jump in India's ranking



Ease of Doing Business rank of India

Need to focus on starting a business, registration of property, payment of taxes and Enforcement of taxes Efficiency of Logistics can boost export competitiveness



Turnaround time of ships (in days)

Need better inter-ministerial coordination to streamline the logistical process at sea-ports

Mapping of regulatory and processed bottlenecks needed in different sectors to better target the corrections



29%
Improvement in
Thali
Affordability

Thali
Price Moderation
led to

₹10,887*
Gain per Household

per Year

*Using the dietary guidelines for Indians (NIN,2011), the prices of Thalis is constructed





BOOSTING ENTREPRENEURSHIP AT GRASSROOTS

India 3 CO in the number of new firms created 1,24,000 new firms set up in 2018

80%

rise in number of new firms created in 2018 compared to 2014 increase in new firms can increase

GDDP* by 1.8%

'Gross domestic district product

Creation of new firms higher in services sector

FLAYING CONCERNS OF INDIA'S GDP OVERESTIMATION

CONCERNS OF MISESTIMATED INDIAN GDP NUMBERS UNSUBSTANTIATED BY DATA

MODELS INCORRECTLY OVER-ESTIMATING INDIA'S GROWTH ALSO MISESTIMATE GROWTH OF 51 OTHER COUNTRIES

DATA OF NEW FIRMS CREATION & DISTRICT GDP NUMBERS ALSO FIND SYNERGY WITH INDIA'S GROWTH NUMBERS

STANDING COMMITTEE ON ECONOMIC STATISTICS WILL GIVE SUGGESTIONS ON IMPROVING STATISTICAL INFRASTRUCTURE



TOWARDS A \$5 TRILLION ECONOMY





TRUST

- Provide equal opportunities for new entrants
- Enable fair competition and ease of doing business
- Remove undesirable Govt. interventions
- Enable trade for job creation
- Efficiently scale up the banking sector
- Introduce "trust as a public good, that gets enhanced with greater use"
- Use data and technology to enhance Trust



Tackling Financial Fragility in NBFCs



Sudden payment default without any prior warning by NBFCs like IL & FS triggered panic and caused liquidity crisis in NBFC sector

 Economic survey has come out with composite health score- an indicator of financial health of NBFCs

This Health Score could be used to

- Provide early warning signals of impending rollover risk problems in NBFCs
- Help set prudential threshold of permitted funding to firms in NBFC sector



Agriculture and Food Management





Agriculture

Agro-mechanisation to increase productivity

Highly skewed pattern of agro-credit in the north-eastern states needs to be corrected

Livestock

Important for doubling farmers' income

16.44 million people engaged in this sector

Food Processing

Helps in reducing wastage, increases value-addition, promotes crop diversification and better returns to farmers

6 years ending 2017-18

"Average Annual Growth Rate

Addressing the Eurgeoning food subsidy Bill will safeguard the interest of vulnerable sections of people.