THIRD SEMESTER

PAPER- 301
POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY III: MODERN INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT

Unit– I : Theoretical background of social and political thought of modern India; Characteristics of modern Indian political thought.

Unit– II : Emergence of new classes in India; Raja Ram Mohan Ray, Brahma Samaj, Arya Samaj, Ram Krishna Mission; & Muslim Revivalism.

Unit–III: Emergence of Nationalism, Indian National Congress, Ideologies of Moderates; Extremists and Revolutionary Terrorists.

Unit – IV : Political Thought of Mahatma Gandhi, Dr. Ram Manohar Lohia and Dr. BR Ambedkar.

Unit– V : Socialism; humanism and Communalism in Modern India.

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PAPER- 302
INDIAN POLITICS III: STATE POLITICS IN INDIA.

Unit– I : Perspectives on the study of state and local politics in India; India’s multilayer polity; Emerging trends State Politics in India.

Unit– II : Regions and regionalism in Indian history. Evolution of states in Indian polity. Tension areas in Indian federalism.

Unit-III: Center-State relations in Indian federal system demand for State Autonomy : Evolution of the federal system; Inter-State Council. Regional movements since independence; democracy & national integration.

Unit– IV : Structure and working of government at State level; Office of the Governor, Chief Minister- their appointments, powers and functions. Council of Ministers, State Legislature, Problems of Ministry making, Coalition, defection and performance.

PAPER-303
GANDHIAN POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY AND ACTION.

Unit-I: Theoretical influences on Gandhi and evolution of Gandhi's Thought.

Unit-II: Gandhi's concept of man, individual & society; social reforms and emancipation (Passive Resistance and Sarvodaya)

Unit-III: Gandhi's concept of Political Order, politics, Power, Theory of State, theory of Democracy; and concept of Ram Rajya. Gandhian Action: Theory of Means; the relationship between Truth and Non-violence, the concept of Satyagraha and dialectics of Truth.

Unit-IV: Gandhian perspective on Economic Order, critique of high-technology growth; views on property, Trusteeship and bread labour. Issues on the contemporary debate on Gandhian modern, economic ideas; Swadeshi.

Unit-V: Gandhi and Post Liberal Democratic Models; Gandhi and his critique, Gandhi's critique of civilization. Place of Gandhi in modern political thought.

304: PAPER: OPTIONAL
OPTIONAL PAPERS

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE (OPTIONAL PAPER) - PAPER- 501

SOCIALIST THEORY.


Unit- II : Human nature. Man-nature relationship through productive activity. Marx’s economic theory.

Unit- III : Ideology; Alienation; Base and Superstructure.

Unit- IV : Dialectics of matter and material dialectics: Marx-Engels-possible divergence. Non-metaphysical character of Marx’s materialism.


M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE (OPTIONAL PAPER)- PAPER- 502

LIBERAL THEORY.

Unit- I : Structure of the absolutist State. Breakdown of feudalism in Europe and its political implications.

Unit- II : Nationalist theories and the Political Order; Justificatory theories of the Absolutist State – Bodin & Machiavelli. Hobbe’s political philosophy and its relation to imperialism.


Unit- IV : Utilitarian liberalism, Jeramy Bentham and John Stuart Mill. The shape of liberal theory in Nineteenth Century critics of liberalism.

Unit- V : Contemporary liberal political philosophy; Rawl’s; theory of Justice. Nozick and the minimal state. Debates about distributive Justice and social welfare. Roland Drokhin’s views, Social Justice; & Human Right.
M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE (OPTIONAL PAPER) - PAPER- 503

DEMOCRATIC THEORY.

Unit-I Problems of defining democracy; historical relativity of the content of democratic governmental forms.

Unit-II Absolutist and nationalist political theory: Machiavellian discourse; Hobbes's theory of absolutism and radical thought in the English Revolution.

Unit-III Constitutional Governments: John Locke and the origins of Liberalism and American Revolution: Jefferson, the Federalists.

Unit-IV French Revolutionary traditions: patterns of participation in 1789; Debate between Durke and Paine; Rise of the romantic critique of representative democracy, Rousseau.

Unit-V Liberal theories of Democracy: constitution of the liberal orthodoxy; forms of liberal theory – Mosca and Pareto; Behaviouralist theory and reconstruction of democratic theory. Robert Dahl.

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE 2011-2012 (OPTIONAL PAPER) - PAPER- 504

THEORY OF INTERNATIONAL POLITICS.

Unit-I The nature of international politics with special reference to the role of technology; process of neo-colonization; the demand for New Economic Order and Nuclear Arms Race.

Unit-II Approaches to the study of international politics: diplomatic, historical and behavioural approaches; Marxian approach, Human Survival Approach; Idealist-Realist Controversy; Systemis Theory; Scientific versus traditional controversy. Dominance and Dependence.

Unit-III Concept of power; Elements of National Power; measurement and limitations of power; Balance of Power; Collective security.

Unit-IV Foreign Policy and International Politics: making of foreign policy, national interest; domestic sources of foreign policy; role of external forces; Instruments of foreign policy; Diplomacy, Ideology and Force.

Unit-V International politics and world order: the present global order-a critique, debate on nation state and World Order. Disarmament as an approach to peace; problem of transformation in nuclear world.
M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE (OPTIONAL PAPER) - PAPER- 505

THE UNITED NATIONS.

Unit-I Evolution of International Organization: The Hague System, the League and the U.N.; Structure and functions of the U.N.

Unit-II Role of General Assembly and Security Council in area of international peace and security; Role of Secretary General in decision making in U.N.

Unit-III U.N and the world economic development: role of Ecosoc, WTO, and other specialized agencies.


Unit-V U.N and Disarmament efforts: Disarmament and Development; Major Proposals; Actions and Trends. U.N and the Third World; New International Economic Order; New International Information Order; U.N in the contemporary world, innovations and challenges; Terrorism: Rise and remedies

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE (OPTIONAL PAPER)- PAPER-506

CONTEMPORARY INTERNATIONAL POLITICS.

Unit-I The cold war: (a) the nature and evolution of the cold war; (b) Theories of the origin of cold war; (c) The nature and the phases of east-west conflict.

Unit-II Changing dimensions of International politics: (a) Emergence of Détente and its phases, (b) Multi-polar and Uni-polar world,(c) North-south problem,(d) South-South interaction.

Unit-III International politics and major regional conflicts: (a) The West-Asian conflict; (b) South Asia and Super Powers; (c) The politics of Indian Ocean; (d) South-East Asia and Super Powers; (e) problems of fundamentalism and nationalities in Europe.

Unit-IV The Third World and World politics: (a) NAM; (b) NICO , a Third World view; (c) the U.N in the changing world.

Unit-V The politics of neo-colonialism: (a) Meaning of neo-colonialism. (b) Instruments of neo-colonialism: economic, military. Cultural and Ideological; (c) Role of MNC's; Regionalism in the third world: ASEAN; Latin American Regional Associations; SAARC.
M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE (OPTIONAL PAPER) - PAPER- 507

DISARMAMENT.

Unit-I  Concept of Arms Race & Disarmament; Origin of Disarmament and development; Historical perspectives.

Unit-II  Major Disarmament measures: for conventional, chemical, biological and nuclear weapons.

Unit-III  Nuclear Disarmament- CTBT; NPT; START; SALT.


Unit-V  Indian perspectives: Gandhian, Nehruvian and contemporary.

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M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE (OPTIONAL PAPER) - PAPER – 508

GRASSROOTS POLITICS IN INDIA.


M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE (OPTIONAL PAPER) - PAPER- 509

PANCHAYATI RAJ & RURAL DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION
WITH DUE REFERENCE TO M.P.

Unit-I Growth of Rural Administration, Community Development; Programme. Early experiments of panchayati raj. 73rd Constitution Amendment Act.


Unit-III Concept of Rural Development, Approaches to Rural development, Administrative machinery for rural development at State, District, Block and Panchayat Levels.


Unit-V Some trends and problems: Emerging Rural Leadership, coordination in all levels of Panchayati Raj Institutions. Control on panchayats, financial problems, peoples participation in Panchayati Raj Administration.

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE (OPTIONAL PAPER) - PAPER- 510

POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY.

Unit-I Origin and development, definition & delimitation of field of Political Sociology and its theoretical concerns. Classical position- Marxist & Weber.

Unit-II Theory of State- Liberal & Marxist. Concept of Power.

Unit-III Party System; Interest groups; Political Socialization & political culture.

Unit-IV Social Base of Political Conflict and Cleavage; Class Caste; Religion; and Gender.

Unit-V Grass-root Politics; Emerging Leadership; voting behavior; regionalism and nation building with due reference to India.
M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE (OPTIONAL PAPER)- PAPER- 511

DEVELOPMENTAL ADMINISTRATION.

Unit-I Development Administration: concept, Scope and Significance, development Administration and Traditional Administration, Concept of Administrative Development, Political, Economic and Socio-cultural context of Development Administration.

Unit-II Salient Features of Administrative System in Developed and developing Societies, Bureaucracy and development: role of Bureaucracy in plan Formulation and its implantation.

Unit-III Development Programmes: projects and plan formulations, Plan implementation and Evaluation, Project Management.

Unit-IV Development Administration in India: Need, Purpose, Concept and Importance of Development Administration in Indian context, Administration for Development: Early Experiments (Community Development Programme), Planning Commission, National Development Council.

Unit-V State Planning board, District Planning Board and State Development Council with Special Reference to Madhya Pradesh, Role of Fifth year Plan in Development, Role of Distt. Collector as a Development Officer and Role.

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE (OPTIONAL PAPER)- PAPER-512

ADMINISTRATIVE THINKERS.

Unit-I Evolution of administrative thought in India- Manu, Kautilya, Sukra & Kamandak.

Unit-II Western Administrative Thought: Woodrow Wilson; F.W. Taylor; Max Weber.

Unit-III Elton Mayo; Herbert Simon; C. Bernard.

Unit-IV A. Maslow; C. Arggris; F. Hirzberg.

Unit-V Karl Marx; Fred Riggs; Mahatma M.K. Gandhi

NOTE :- The Optional Papers which are to be taught in particular Semester (3rd or 4th Semester) shall be put on notice board of the School at the beginning of the semester. The reading list shall be revised every year and can be collected from the office of the School of Studies in Political Science & Public Administration, Jiwaji University, Gwalior (MP).