UNIT – I

Greek Political thought;
Plato-Ideal State, Communism, Education
Aristotle – State, Slavery, revolution

UNIT – II

Machiavelli, Jerechy, Bentham, J.S. Mill

UNIT – III

Raja Ram Mohan Roy, Swami Vivekananda, M.K. Gandhi, B.R. Ambedkar

UNIT – IV

Individualism, Fascism

UNIT – V

Marxism, Socialism

Suggested Readings

Earnest, Barker
George H. Sabine
Awasthi & Awasthi
P. Verma

Plato and Predecessor
Political Theory
Modern Indian Political Theory
Indian Political Theory
UNIT – I

Meaning of Corporation

1. Theories of corporate Personality
2. Creation and extinction of corporations

UNIT – II

Forms of Corporate and non-corporate organization

1. Corporations, Partnership and other association of persons, state corporations
   Government companies, small scale, co-operative, corporate and joint sectors

UNIT – III

Law Relating to Companies – Public and Private – Companies Act, 1956

1. Promoters – Position – duties and Liabilities
2. Need of company for development, formation of a company, registration and incorporation
6. Shares – general Principles of allotment, statutory restrictions transfer of shares – relationship between transferor and transferee
7. Shareholder – who can be And who cannot be shareholder – modes of becoming shareholder – calls on shares – forfeiture and surrender of shares – lien on shares
8. Share capital – kinds – alteration and reduction of share capital – further issue of capital – conversion of loan and debentures into capital – duties of courts to protect the interests of creditors and share holders

UNIT – IV

loans – remuneration of directors – role of nominee directors – compensation for loss of office – managing directors and other managerial personnel
2. Meetings – kinds - procedure – voting
3. Dividends - payment – capitalization – profit
4. Audit and accounts
6. Debentures – meaning – fixed and floating charges – kinds of debentures share holder and debenture holder remedies of debenture holders
7. Protection of minority rights
8. Protection of oppression and mismanagement – who can apply? Powers of the company, court and of the central Government
9. Investigations – Powers
10. Private companies – nature and advantages – government companies holding and subsidiary companies

UNIT – V

Corporate Liability

1. Legal liability of companies – civil and criminal
2. Remedies against the civil, criminal and tortious – specific relief Act, writs liability under special statues

Selected Bibliography

1. Avtar Singh Indian Company Law (1999), eastern Lucknow
4. R.R. Pennington, Company Law (1990), Butterworths
UNIT – I
1. जाग तुझको दूर जाना : (काव्य) सुभी महादेवी वर्मा
2. हम अनिवेंत : (काव्य) श्री बालकृष्ण शर्मा नवीन
3. भाषा कौशल (लिखना, पढना, बोलना, समझना)

UNIT – II
1. समन्वय की प्रकृति (निम्नं) श्री सामवाणी सिंह दिनकर
2. अनुवाद : परिभाषा प्रकार महत्व विश्लेषण
3. परिभाषिक शब्दावली
   हिंदी से अंग्रेजी 20 शब्द
   अंग्रेजी से हिंदी 20 शब्द

UNIT – III
1. आफसर (वांछ) श्री भारत दोहरी
2. मकड़ी का जाला (वांछ) : डॉ. रामप्रकाश लाक्सेना
3. शब्द रचना तत्सम तदसव, देशज, विदेशी

UNIT – IV
1. भारत का सामाजिक व्यक्तित्व (प्रस्तावना) पं. जवहर नेहरू
2. बनी रहेंगी किताबें ढूं. सुनीता रानी घोष
3. सडक पर दौड़ते ईंधा गुप्त : ढूं. रामसुंदर दुबे

UNIT – V
1. कोश के अखाड़े में कोई पहलवान नहीं उतरता (साक्षात्कार) भागवाद ढूं. हरदेव बाहरी से प्रो. श्रीमुखन नाथ शुक्ल
2. यदि बीं न होती तो गाँधी को यह उचाई न मिलती : कथाकार गिरिराज किशोर से ढूं. सत्येन्द्र शर्मा
3. साक्षात्कार : प्रयोजन और कौशल
UNIT – I

Evolution of Law of Torts

1. England forms of action – specific remedies from case to case
2. India – Principles of justice equity and good conscience – unmodified character- advantages and disadvantages

Definition, Nature, Scope and objects

1. A wrongful act- violation of duty imposed by law, duty that is owned to people generally (ir rem) – damnum sine injuria an injuria sine damnum
2. Tort distinguished from crime and breach of contract
3. The contact of unliquidated damages
4. Changing scope of law of torts: expanding character of duties owned to people generally due to complexities of modern society
5. Objects – Prescribing standers of human conduct, redressal of wrongs by payment of compensation, proscribing unlawful conduct by injunction

UNIT – II

Justification in Tort

1. Volenti non-fit injuria
2. Necessity, private and public
3. Plaintiff’s default
4. Act of god
5. Inevitable accident
6. Private defense
7. Statutory authority
8. Judicial and quasi-judicial acts
9. Parental and quasi- parental authority
10. Extinguishments of liability in certain situations

UNIT – III

Doctrine of sovereign immunity and its relevance in India

1. Vicarious liability
2. Torts against persons and personal relations
3. Defamation
4. Parental relations, master and servant relation
5. Trespass to land

UNIT- IV

Negligence
1. Basic concepts
2. Theories of negligence

Nuisance
1. Definition, essentials and types
2. Acts, obstructions
3. Absolute/Strict liability
4. Legal remedies
5. Award of damages
6. Injunction
7. Extra-legal remedies

UNIT- V

Consumer Protection Act
1. Consumer, the concept
2. Unfair trade Practices
3. Supply of essential commodities
4. Service
5. Enforcement of consumer rights

UNIT- VI

Motor Vehicle Accident Laws

Selected bibliography

5. Ratanlal and Dherajlal The Law of Torts (1997), Universal Delhi
UNIT – I
Meaning, definitions, nature, historical development, sources, relationship with
Constitutional law, Droit administrative, rule of law and separation of powers,
classification of administrative function and distinction between them

UNIT – II
Delegated legislation and its kinds, administrative directions and distinction between
delegated legislation and administrative directions, control over delegated legislation
procedural, judicial and parliamentary control, principles of natural justice

UNIT – III
Administrative discretion and judicial control of discretionary powers, act of State,
tortuous and contractual liability of the State

UNIT – IV
Government privileges in legal proceedings, Estoppel and Waiver, official secrets and
right to information, lokpal, lokayukt and central Vigilance Commissions,
Commission of inquiry

UNIT – V
Administrative Tribunals – merits, demerits, reasons for growth distinction between
court and tribunals
Public corporation – classification characteristics, control
Remedies Constitutional and ordinary

Books Recommended:
UNIT – I
Origin and development of Muslim, who is Muslims, conversation to Islam
Nature and history of Mohammedan law, schools of Muslim law and sources of
Muslim law Siya and Sunnie

UNIT – II
1. Marriage, Iddet, Muta Marriage, option of Poverty Divorce, Dissolution
   of Marriage Act 1939

UNIT – III
1. Guardianship – elements, types.
2. Maintenance, liability Mehar – types

UNIT – IV
1. Wills, gift, doctrine of musha pre-emption, wakf

UNIT – V
1. Parentage and acknowledgement
2. Succession and death bed transaction

Books Recommended:

1. अकील अहमद  मुस्लिम विधि
2. Mulla  Mohammedan Law
3. Dr. Paras Diwan  Muslim Law in Modern India
4. Aquil Ahmed  Mohammedan Law
5. पारस दीवान  आधुनिक मुस्लिम विधि
6. शृङ्खला  भारतीय उत्तराधिकार अधिनियम
7. मौर्य  मुस्लिम विधि
8. Fyzeen  Introduction to Mohammedan Law
9. Schat  Mohammedan Jurisprudence
10. Coulson  Principles of Mohammedan
11. Jhavala  Principles of Mohammedan law