The Theory Paper Shall be of 80 Marks and of 3 hours duration. The candidates will have to attempt Five Questions. A question may or may not be divided in parts. The question asked may be objective and subjective both or subjective only. Twenty Marks have been assigned for sessionals.(Including Quiz’s)

SYLLABUS:

UNIT - I

Vocabulary:  (I) Certain set expressions and phrases  
               (II) Foreign words and phrases

UNIT - II

One word substitution synonyms, Antonyms, Homonyms

UNIT - III

Idioms and phrases, words often confused and misued Homographs.

UNIT - IV

(I) Direct and Indirect speech: Their rules and transformation.  
(II) Subject-verb agreement and transformation Concord.

UNIT - V

Correspondence- letter writing, Notice writing, Application writing Report writing and Notes taking.

Classroom speech and Group discussion.
UNIT-I
Democracy, meaning, type and theories, principle of representation, developing and welfare State.

UNIT-II
Theory of separation of powers, Constitution meaning and type

UNIT-III
Legislature, Executive and Judiciary

UNIT-IV
Type of Government dictatorship, parliamentary and presidential

UNIT-V
Unitary and federal, party system, pressure groups, women’s empowerment, public opinion

Suggested Readings

Ashirvadam E. Modern Political Theory
Sir E. Barker Principal of Social and political Theory
Las Grammar of Policies
D. Held Political Theory
Tripti Jain Foundations of Politics
Verma S.P. Basic of Political Science
Dr. Om Nagpal Foundations Political Science
UNIT – I
History of India A.D. 1206-1526

The advent of Islam in India sources, the Delhi Sultanat – Iltutmish, Balban, Aluddinkhiliee, Mohd. Tughluq, Firoz Tughluq

UNIT – II
The concept of Islamic State-the theory of kingship, control, provincial and local administration, administration of law and justice, military organization, economy under the sultanate- revenue, agriculture, society, position of women, education

UNIT – III
The Mughal Empire 1526-1740 Sources- A brief political history from Barber to Aurangjab with special reference to the administration of shejjah, Akbar and Auranjab

The emergence of the Maratha power – Shivaji ands administration

UNIT – IV
The administration under the Mughlas, Nature of some theory of kingship, control, provincial and local self Government – revenue administration, iculrure, military administration manasabdari system, law of justice

UNIT – V
Impact of Islam on Indian society, poverty and company
Bhakti and Sufi Movements

Books Recommended

1. History of India-elliot & Downson
2. Ancient India- V.D. Mahajan
3. Ancient India- R.C. Majumadar
4. History of India L.P. Sharma
5. Comprehensive history of India- Henry Bemeridge
6. Private & Government in Ancient India A.S. Altelkar
7. Background of Indian criminal law – T.K. Banarjee
8. The political legal and military history – H.S. Bhatia
9. Evlution of Indian culture- B.N. Luniya
10. Indian history – L. Prasad

[Signatures]
UNIT – I
Basic features and structure of Indian Economy
Demographic features and population Policy of India
National income estimation and its trends in India

UNIT – II
Basic feature of Indian agriculture
Emerging trends in agricultural production and Green Revolution
Problems of agricultural marketing in India
Agricultural credit: sources and problems

UNIT – III
Latest Industrial policy
Cottage and small-scale industries and their problems
Globalization and Indian industry
Role of public, private and joint sector in India

UNIT – IV
Objectives and strategy of planning in India
Analysis of current five year plan
India regional variations in economic development in India
Central State financial relations- role of finance commission and recommendation of latest
Finance commission in India

UNIT – V
Poverty- concepts and trends in India
Unemployment – causes and types unemployment
Various Govt. Measures for the eradication of poverty and unemployment
Problems and rising prices and its impact of Indian economy

Books Recommended
Mishra & Puri\nP.K. Dhar\nDutta and Findrem\nP.S. Gongane
Indian economy Indian economy Indian economy Indian economy
UNIT – I

Indemnity
1. The Concept
2. Need for indemnity to facilitate commercial transactions
3. Method of creating indemnity obligations
4. Definition of indemnity
5. Nature and extent of liability of the indemnifier
6. Commencement of liability of the indemnifier
7. Situations of various types of indemnity creations
8. Documents/agreements of indemnity
9. Nature of indemnity clauses
10. Indemnity in case of International transactions
11. Indemnity by Governments during interstate transactions

UNIT – II

Guarantee

1. The concepts
2. Definition of guarantee: as distinguished from indemnity
3. Basic essentials for a valid guarantee contract
4. The place of consideration and the criteria for ascertaining the existence of consideration in guarantee contracts
5. Position of minor and validity of guarantee when minor is the principal debtor, creditor or surety
6. Continuing guarantee
7. Nature of surety’s liability
8. Duration and termination of such liability
9. Illustrative situations of existence of continuing guarantee
10. Creation and identification of continuing guarantees
11. Letters of credit and bank guarantee as instances of guarantee transactions
12. Right of surety:
13. Position of surety in the eye of law
14. Various judicial interpretations to protect the surety
15. Co-surety and manner of sharing liabilities and rights
UNIT – III

Bailment

1. Identification of bailment contracts in day today life
2. Manner of creation of such contracts
3. Commercial utility of bailment contracts
4. Definition of bailment
5. Kinds of bailees
6. Duties of bailor and bailee towards each other
7. Rights of bailor and bailee
8. Finder of goods as a bailee
9. Liability towards the true owner
10. Obligation to keep the goods safe
11. Right to dispose of the goods

Pledge

1. Pledge: comparison with bailment
2. Commercial utility of pledge transactions
3. Definition of pledge under the Indian Contract Act
4. Other statutory regulations (State & Centre) regarding pledge, reasons for the same
5. Rights of the pawnner and Pawnee
6. Pownee’s right of sale as compared to that of an ordinary bailee
7. Pledge by certain specified persons mentioned in the Indian Contract Act

UNIT – IV

Agency

1. Identification of different kinds of agency transactions in day to life in the commercial world
2. Kinds of agents and agencies
3. Distinction between agent and servant
4. Essential of agency transaction
5. Various methods of creation of agency
6. Delegation
7. Duties and rights of agent
8. Scope and extent of agent’s authority
9. Liability of the principal for acts of the agent including misconduct and tort of the agent
10. Liability of the agent towards the principal 
11. Personal liability towards the parties
12. Methods of termination of agency contract
13. Liability of the principal and agent before and after such termination

UNIT – V

Sale of Goods

1. Concept of sale as a contract
2. Illustrative instances of sale of goods and the nature of such contracts
3. Essentials of contract sale
4. Essential conditions in every contract of sale
5. Implied terms in contract sale
6. The rule of caveat emptor and the exceptions thereto under the sale of Goods Act
7. Changing concepts of caveat emptor
8. Effect and meaning of implied warranties in the sale
9. Transfer of title and passing of risk
10. Delivery of goods: various rules regarding delivery of goods
11. Unpaid seller and his rights
12. Remedies for breach of contract

Selected Bibliography

UNIT – I
1. Administration of Union Territories
2. The Panchayat : and Municipalities
3. The schedule and tribal areas

UNIT – II
1. Relation between the Union and the State
2. Distribution of legislative power
3. Administrative relations
4. Disputes relating to water, trade, commerce and intercourse within territory of India

UNIT – III
1. Financial provisions: property, contracts, rights, liabilities obligation and suit
2. Public service commissions, service under the Union and the States

UNIT – IV
1. Tribunals, elections, special provisions, relating to certain classes, official language
2. Judicial review : Nature & Scope

UNIT – V
2. Amendment in the Constitutions

Books Recommended:

D.D. Basu, Shorter Constitution of India,(1996), Prentic Hall of India, Delhi H.M.
Seervai, Constitution of India, Vol. 1-3 (1992),Tripathi, Bombay
Indian Constitution, V.N. Shukla
Constitution of India, V.P. Mahajan
भारत का संविधान – जय नारायण पाण्डे

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10-7-14