Department of Higher Education, Govt. of M.P.
Semester Wise Syllabus for Postgraduates
As recommended by Central Board of Studies and
Approved by HE the Governor of M.P.

M.A. / M Sc. PREVIOUS
PAPER – I
Geomorphology

Course contents:-


Unit - 2 : Methods of study of landforms, Fundamental concepts - Geological structures and landforms - Evolution of landforms.

Unit - 3 : Environmental change - Climatic change and geochronological methods, Morphogenetic Regions.

Unit - 4 : Earth Movements - Epigenetic, Orogenic and Cynatomagentic, Isostasy.

Unit - 5 : Plate tectonics, Seismicity, Vulcanicity, orogenic structures with reference to evolution of Himalayas.

Suggested Readings:-


7. रिचर्ड, रजिक : सूक्ष्म विषमता, परिप्रेक्ष्य प्रकाशन, नैदानिक.
8. वॉलस्टोनफोर्ड, ई. एल. औ. : गैर-सूक्ष्म विषमता, परिप्रेक्ष्य प्रकाशन, नैदानिक, नैदानिक.
9. ब्रॉड, मार्टिनस्को : सूक्ष्म विषमता, परिप्रेक्ष्य प्रकाशन, नैदानिक, पुस्तक.
10. वाल्ड, जर्ज : गैर-सूक्ष्म विषमता, परिप्रेक्ष्य प्रकाशन, नैदानिक, आर्याक.
11. रिचर्ड, वाल्ड, जर्ज : गैर-सूक्ष्म विषमता, परिप्रेक्ष्य प्रकाशन, नैदानिक, आर्याक.
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SEMESTER - I

M.A. / M Sc. PREVIOUS
PAPER - II
Economic Geography

Unit-1 Scope, content and recent trends in economic geography, relation of
economic geography with economics and other branches of social
sciences. location of economic activities and spatial organization,
classification of economies. Sector of economy (primary, secondary and
tertiary).

Unit-2 Factors of localization of economic activities: Physical, social, economic,
and cultural, concepts and techniques of delimitations of agriculture
region, crop combination and diversification, Von Tuné’s model and its
modification.

Unit-3 Classification of industries: Resources based on foot-loose industries.
Theories of industrial localization-Weber, Losch and Isard: case studies of
selected industries-Iron and steel, Aluminum.

Unit-4 Modes of transportation and transport cost: accessibility and connectivity,
Typology of market, network in rural society, market system in urban
economy, role of market in the development of trade and commerce.

Unit-5 Economic development of India. Regional disparities, Impact of green
revaluation on Indian economy, globalization and Indian economic its
impact on environment.

Suggested Readings:-

Berry B.J.L.: Geography of market centres and retail distribution, prentice hall New
York 1967
1984
Draze, J and Sen A. India : Economic development and social opportunities, oxford
university press, New Delhi 1996

सिंह के एन एन सिंह जे आर्थिक भूगोल के मूलभूत ज्ञानों प्रकाशन, गोरखपुर 2001
भवानी प्रेमी. एन आर गोरखपुर, गोरखपुर 2001
किस्मा री.एन. किस्मा आर्थिक भूगोल ज्ञानों प्रकाशन, नई दिल्ली 2000
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**SEMESTER - I**

**M.A. / M Sc. PREVIOUS**

**PAPER – III**

Geography of India: Physical & Resources

Unit – I
India: Characteristics of location, Unity and diversity. Major terrain units and their characteristics, drainage system and their functional significance to the country.

Unit – II
The Indian monsoon, regional and seasonal variation of weather, climatic division: Soil types – their characteristics, distribution and problems; forest resources and their conservation.

Unit – III
Mineral and power resources – reserves, production and problems of conservation of major minerals.

Unit – IV
Water Resources – potential of water resources, their regional distribution and utilization – development and spatial pattern. Resource regions of India.

Unit – V

**Suggested Readings:**
2. Deshpande, C.D.: India – A Regional Interpretation, Northern Book Centre, New Delhi.
3. Mukerjee, A.B. & A. Azazuddin India – Culture, Society & Economy, Inter India New Delhi.
4. Singh Jagdish;India, Gyanoday Gorakpur
7. अदालत प्रविधि: भारत का नैतिक अधिनियम, विभाग, पुस्तक, नवम्बर 2000
8. हिंदी नविदा वानिया: भारत का पंजाब, विभाग, पुस्तक, नवम्बर 2000
9. विवाद, विवाद प्रकाशन: भारत का मुनियाल, विभाग, पुस्तक, नवम्बर 2000
10. गिनती, विवाद प्रकाशन: भारत का मुनियाल, विभाग, पुस्तक, नवम्बर 2000
11. प्रविद्या, विभाग, पुस्तक, नवम्बर 2000
12. गिनती, विवाद प्रकाशन: भारत का मुनियाल, विभाग, पुस्तक, नवम्बर 2000

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SEMESTER - I

M.A / MSc. PREVIOUS
PAPER – IV
History of Geographical Thoughts

Course contents

Unit - 1 : The field of geography; Definition, aim, scope and nature of geography. Its
place in the classification of sciences. Geography as a social science and
natural science. Selected concepts in the philosophy of geography;
distribution, relationships, interactions, areal differentiation and spatial
organisation.

Unit - 2 : Development of geographical thought in ancient periods; Greek, Arab;
Roman geographers. Geographical knowledge in Ancient India.

Unit - 3 : Contribution of various schools of thought in modern Geography
(Geographers of Nineteenth Century) The German School - Ritter, Humbolt,
Ratzel. The French School - Blache, Brunche, The Americans School
- Sample, Davis, Harbertson, the British School, School, Mackinder.

Unit - 4 : Environmental Determinism. Possibilism and Neo-Determinism

Unit - 5 : Dualism in Geography. Systematic and Regional Geography. Physical and
Human Geography. The Myth and reality about dualism.

Suggested Readings

   London, 1970
   India, New Delhi, 1994
6. Wooldridge S. W. : The Spirit & Purpose of Geography Hutchinson, London,
   1955.
7. नैसिक, एस.डी. : भौगोलिक विकासअनुसार एवं निर्माण इतिहास, पद्म
8. पैनी, एस.एस. : भौगोलिक विकास एवं रुपांतरण, राजनीति, प्रशासन, अन्तर, 1987
9. लिंग जयप्रेक्षा : भौगोलिक विकास के उद्देश्य और प्रणाली, गरिरपुर
10. Mishra H.N. : Research Methodology & Paradigma